Name:_____   Date:_____

Analogies—4th to 6th Grades

An **analogy** is a type of word puzzle or word problem that asks you to complete a comparison between two things.

Example: cat: meow :: dog: _____

In this example, the first pair of words is related in a specific way. The cat is an animal that meows. So, your job is to complete the second set of words so that the comparison is the same. The dog is an animal that **barks**. So,

Example: cat: meow :: dog: bark

You see analogies with <u>colons</u> to punctuate. You read the comparison this way: "Cat is to meow as dog is to bark."

Analogies can show different types of comparisons. They can be synonyms, antonyms, part to whole, whole to part, etc. The important thing is to think about how the first two words are related—this is your clue to complete the second pair!

Exercise:
Complete each analogy.

pig : oink :: cow : _____   dresser : wood :: window : _____

forest : trees :: ocean : _____   pencil : write :: paint brush : _____

pants : legs :: shoes : _____   sweet : sour :: hot : _____

petal : flower :: leaf : _____   nice : kind :: pretty : _____

sleep : bed :: bathe : _____   phone : call :: camera : _____

wrong : incorrect :: smart : _____   book : read :: piano : _____

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Exercise:
Complete each analogy.

pig : oink :: cow : __moo_____   dresser : wood :: window : _glass_____

forest : trees :: ocean : _water__   pencil : write :: paint brush : _paint_____

pants : legs :: shoes : _feet___   sweet : sour :: hot : _cold_____

petal : flower :: leaf : __tree__   nice : kind :: pretty : _beautiful (any synonym)

sleep : bed :: bathe : _shower/tub   phone : call :: camera : _picture (take a)_

wrong : incorrect :: smart : _wise (synonym)   book : read :: piano : _play___